

# State Profile: Montana

## Program Funding and Participation

### *Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF)<sup>1</sup>*

Funding	
CCDF Expenditure:	\$21,459,928
Federal Expenditure:	\$18,509,345
State Expenditure:	\$2,950,583
Participation	
Average Monthly Number of Children Served:	4,000
Average Monthly Number of Families Served:	2,400

### *Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)<sup>2</sup>*

Funding	
TANF – Total Child Care Expenditure:	\$8,141,361
TANF – Direct Expenditure on Child Care:	\$465,351
TANF – Transfer to CCDF:	\$7,676,010

### *Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)<sup>5</sup>*

Funding	
CACFP Funding:	\$8,805,692
Participation	
Number of participating family child care homes:	801
Number of participating child care centers:	187
Average daily participation of children in family child care homes:	6,554
Average daily participation of children in child care centers:	7,175

### *Child Care Tax Credits<sup>6</sup>*

Funding	
Federal Total Amount Claimed:	\$7,406,000
Federal Number of Claims:	17,157
State Tax Credit Available:	Yes
State Credit Refundable:	No

### ***Head Start<sup>3</sup>***

Funding	
Head Start State Allocation:	\$21,660,206
Participation	
Number of Children Participating in Head Start:	2,902

### ***State-Funded Prekindergarten<sup>4</sup>***

Funding	
State Expenditure:	No program
Participation	
Enrollment (3 and 4 year olds):	No program

## **CCDF Policies**

CCDF State Profile
<a href="#">FY 2010–2011 CCDF State Profiles</a>

## **Quality**

### ***Licensing Process<sup>7</sup>***

Child Care Facilities	Number	Capacity
Child Care Centers	239	10,912
Small Family Child Care Homes	500	2,971
Large/Group Family Child Care Homes	482	5,735
Other Licensed Facilities:	0	0
Total:	1,221	19,618

Licensing Agency Staff	
Number of Licensing Line Staff	11
Estimated Caseloads	111:1

Types of Routine Compliance Inspections Conducted	Announced	Unannounced
Child Care Centers	No	Yes
Small Family Child Care Homes	No	Yes
Large/Group Family Child Care Homes	No	Yes

Frequency of Inspections	
Child Care Centers	Once a year
Small Family Child Care Homes	Not inspected on a regular basis; average every 3—4 years
Large/Group Family Child Care Homes	Not inspected on a regular basis; average every 3—4 years

Licensing State Profile
<a href="#">Montana Licensing Profile</a>

## ***Program Quality<sup>8</sup>***

Program Standards	
State has program standards that are at least one level above licensing	Yes
Standards are part of an implemented quality rating and improvement system (QRIS)	Yes
Standards are part of a QRIS pilot or QRIS in development	No
Standards are part of another statewide quality improvement initiative	No

Program Supports	
State provides technical assistance/consultation to help programs improve quality	Yes
TA is part of a QRIS	Yes
State has an accreditation facilitation project	No
State has health consultants	No
State has infant/toddler specialists	No
State has school-age care specialists	No
State has inclusion specialists	Yes
State has mental health specialists	Yes
State has support for family, friend, and neighbor caregivers	Yes

Quality Assurance	
State is using environment rating scales to measure quality (ECERS, FCCRS, SACERS, ITERS)	Yes
State is using the Program Administration Scale or Business Administration Scale (PAS/BAS)	Yes
State is using other assessment tools, i.e., Early Learning and Literacy Classroom Observation (ELLCO) or Classroom Assessment Scoring System (CLASS)	Yes
Program assessments are part of a QRIS	No

Financial Incentives	
State has enhanced rates/tiered reimbursement tied to quality	Yes
State has grants/bonuses/awards to help meet licensing requirements	Yes
State has grants/bonuses/awards for working toward levels of quality	No
State has grants/bonuses/awards for achieving levels of quality	Yes
Financial incentives are part of a QRIS	Yes

Consumer Engagement	
State has a Web site for parents with information about quality	No
State publishes quality ratings on the Internet or in print	No
State publishes information about licensing compliance on the Internet	Yes
State conducts consumer engagement campaign with a focus on quality	Yes

Quality Rating and Improvement System	
<a href="#">Star Quality Child Care Rating System</a>	

## ***Professional Development Systems<sup>9</sup>***

Core Knowledge/Competencies	
State has defined core/knowledge competencies for practitioners	Yes

Qualifications, Credentials, Pathways	
State has a career lattice/ladder	Yes
State has a practitioner registry	Yes
State has credentials (e.g., director, early childhood, school-age, infant/toddler, etc.)	No

Quality Assurance	
State has a trainer approval system	No
State has a training approval system	Yes

Access and Outreach	
State has mentoring/coaching to help practitioners improve their skills	No
State has career advising	Yes
State has a database or calendar of training opportunities on the Internet	No

Funding for Practitioners	
State has scholarships, including TEACH Early Childhood® Project	Yes
State has wage supplements/incentive bonuses	Yes

## Professional Development System

[Early Childhood Project](#)

### **Early Learning Guidelines<sup>10</sup>**

Age Group		Early Learning Guidelines
Birth to 3 years	Yes	<a href="#">Montana's Early Learning Guidelines for Infants and Toddlers</a>
3 to 5 years	Yes	<a href="#">Montana Early Learning Guidelines</a>
Birth to 5 years	No	

## Demographics

### **Children and Families<sup>11</sup>**

Population Statistics	
Total population:	974,989
Number of children under 5:	60,924
Total number of children under 18:	221,556
Children under 5 as a percent of population:	6.25%
Children under 18 as a percent of population:	22.72%

Poverty Rate Estimates	
Children under 5 in poverty:	27.05%
Children under 18 in poverty:	21.42%

Children Living in Working Families	
Percent of children under 6 living with working parents:	21.61%
Percent of children ages 6-17 living with working parents:	44.86%

### **Workforce<sup>12</sup>**

Workforce Statistics	
Number of paid employees in child care establishments	2,791
Number of self-employed child care providers	2,301
Average annual wage for child care workers	\$17,740

## State Contacts Directories

<a href="#">CCDF Lead Agencies</a>
<a href="#">Licensing Agencies</a>
<a href="#">Professional Development Contacts</a>
<a href="#">Child Care Resource and Referral Contacts</a>
<a href="#">Other State Contacts</a>

## Sources

<sup>1</sup>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Child Care Bureau. (2008, September). *FFY 2008 Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF) state expenditures*.

[www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/expenditures/08acf696/fy08\\_overview\\_9\\_30\\_08.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/expenditures/08acf696/fy08_overview_9_30_08.htm)

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Child Care Bureau. (July 2009). *FFY 2008 CCDF data tables and charts [Preliminary estimates]*. [www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf\\_data/08acf800\\_preliminary/list.htm](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/ccdf_data/08acf800_preliminary/list.htm)

<sup>2</sup>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Family Assistance. (n.d.). *Fiscal year 2009 TANF financial data*. [www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofs/data/2009/tanf\\_2009.html](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofs/data/2009/tanf_2009.html)

<sup>3</sup>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Head Start. (2010, February). *Head Start program fact sheet*. [www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ohs/about/fy2010.html](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ohs/about/fy2010.html)

<sup>4</sup>National Institute for Early Education Research. (2009). *The 2009 state of preschool yearbook*. <http://nieer.org/yearbook/>

<sup>5</sup>Food Research and Action Center. (November 2008). *State of the States: 2008: FRAC's Profile of Food & Nutrition Programs Across the Nation Fiscal Year 2007*. [www.frac.org/pdf/SOS\\_2008\\_withcover\\_nov08.pdf](http://www.frac.org/pdf/SOS_2008_withcover_nov08.pdf)

<sup>6</sup>Internal Revenue Service. (2006, July). *Tax Year 2008: Historical Table 2: (SOI Bulletin) Individual income and tax data, by state and size of adjusted gross income*. [www.irs.gov/taxstats/article/0,,id=171535,00.html](http://www.irs.gov/taxstats/article/0,,id=171535,00.html)

National Women's Law Center. (2006). *Making Care Less Taxing: Improving State Child and Dependent Care Tax Credits*. [www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/MakingCareLessTaxing2006.pdf](http://www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/MakingCareLessTaxing2006.pdf)

National Women's Law Center. (2008). *2008 Supplement to Making Care Less Taxing*. [www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/2008SuppMCLTAppendixA.pdf](http://www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/2008SuppMCLTAppendixA.pdf)

National Women's Law Center. (2009). *2009 Supplement to Making Care Less Taxing*. [www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/2009%20Supplement%20to%20MCLT%20Appendix%20A.pdf](http://www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/2009%20Supplement%20to%20MCLT%20Appendix%20A.pdf)

<sup>7</sup>NCCIC and National Association for Regulatory Administration (2010). *The 2008 Child Care Licensing Study*. [www.naralicensing.org/displaycommon.cfm?an=1&subarticlenbr=205](http://www.naralicensing.org/displaycommon.cfm?an=1&subarticlenbr=205)

<sup>8</sup>Information collected by NCCIC from State Web sites and documents. Additional information about quality rating and improvement systems is available at <http://nccic.acf.hhs.gov/topics/topic/index.cfm?topicId=44>.

<sup>9</sup>Information collected by NCCIC from State Web sites and documents. Additional information about State professional development systems is available at <http://nccic.acf.hhs.gov/topics/topic/index.cfm?topicId=49>.

<sup>10</sup>Information collected by NCCIC from State Web sites, documents, and FY2010-2011 CCDF Plans. Additional information about early learning guidelines is available at <http://nccic.acf.hhs.gov/topics/topic/index.cfm?topicId=61>.

<sup>11</sup>U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *In American Community Survey, 2008.*

[http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMainPageServlet?\\_program=ACS&\\_submenuid=datasets\\_2&\\_lang=en&\\_ts=](http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMainPageServlet?_program=ACS&_submenuid=datasets_2&_lang=en&_ts=)

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U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Community Services. (2009, March). *Estimated State median income for a four-person family, by State, Federal Fiscal Year 2010.* [www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ocs/liheap/guidance/information memoranda/im09-05.html](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ocs/liheap/guidance/information_memoranda/im09-05.html)

<sup>12</sup> U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). 2008 County Business Patterns. [www.census.gov/econ/cbp/index.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/index.html)

U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). 2008 Nonemployer Statistics. [www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/index.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/index.html)

Bureau of Labor Statistics, *May 2009 State Occupational Employment and Wage Estimates.*

[www.bls.gov/oes/current/oesrcst.htm](http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oesrcst.htm)